CLAIMS

1. A process for preparing a fluoropolymer containing at least one kind of fluoroolefin, which comprises carrying out polymerization in the presence of a surfactant represented by the formula (1):

(wherein R¹ and R² may be the same or different respectively and represent an alkyl group or an alkenyl group, R³ is a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group or an alkenyl group, the total carbon number of R¹ to R³ is 2 to 25, L⁻ is a group represented by -SO₃⁻, -OSO₃⁻, -PO₃⁻, -OPO₃⁻ or -COO⁻, and M⁺ is a monovalent cation).

2. The process for preparing a fluoropolymer, wherein the surfactant is a surfactant represented by the formula (2):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
H \\
| \\
R^{1} - C - R^{2} \\
\downarrow \\
L^{-} \\
\downarrow \\
M^{+}
\end{array}$$
(2)

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(wherein R^1 and R^2 represent an alkyl group or an alkenyl group having

a total carbon number of 2 to 25, and may be the same or different respectively, L⁻ is a group represented by -SO₃⁻, -OSO₃⁻, -PO₃⁻, -OPO₃⁻ or -COO⁻, and M⁺ is a monovalent cation).

- 3. The process for preparing a fluoropolymer of Claim 1 or 2, wherein the total carbon number is 10 to 20.
- 4. The process for preparing a fluoropolymer of any one of Claims 1 to 3, wherein the polymerization is polymerization for preparing a seed particle.
 - 5. The process for preparing a fluoropolymer of any one of Claims1 to 4, wherein the fluoroolefin is 1,1-difluoroethylene.